Offshore Wind Innovation Centre

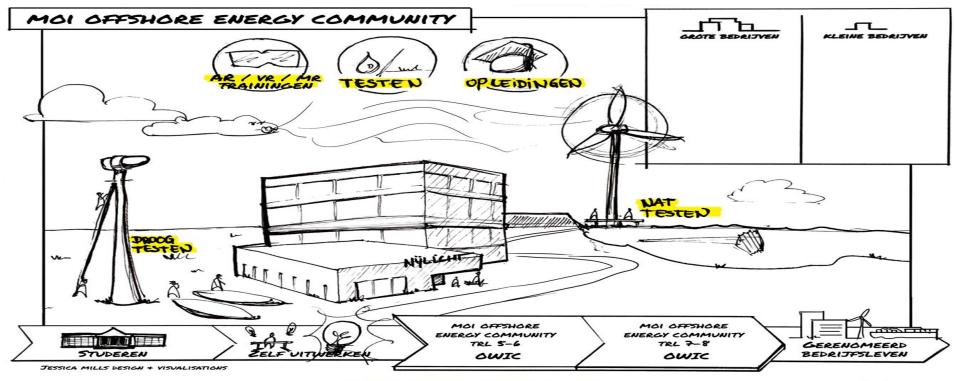
WIC

October 7th Groningen Wind Meets Gas 2022

OWIC Workshop Wind-Meets-Hydrogen Clusters in de Noordzeeregio &Innovaties in Offshore Wind Operations and Maintenance

- Introduction Dirk Jan Hummel, Project director OWIC and Tonnie Schuijl, DHSS Eemshaven
- Drones, Robots and ROV's John Troch, DroneQRobotics
- The future of offshore wind maintenance– Hans van Beek, Tarucca
- Green Hydrogeen initiatives Jens Fuhrman, RWE and Green Hydrogeen clusters – Wim AB, NOM
- Sustainable re-use of Rotor blades Ingrid Klinge, NEC

OWIC – Eemshaven as the innovatiehub in offshore wind!



EEMSHAVEN: HUB IN OFFSHORE WIND LOGISTICS

EEMSHAV



Offshore Wind Innovation

The project

Focus on five themes:

- Cable
- Bolting
- Predictive maintenance
- Rotor blade
- Energy Storage





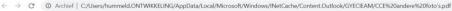


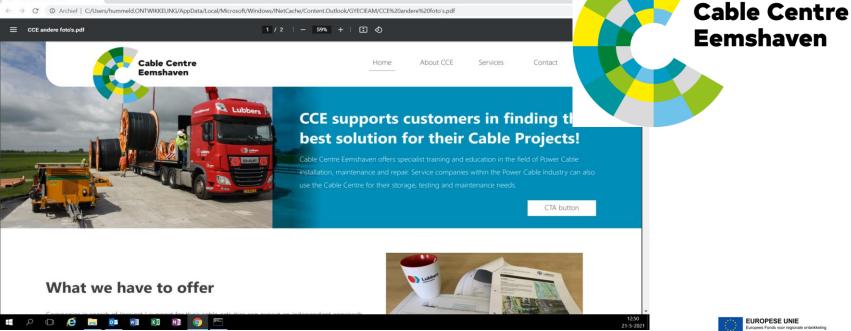


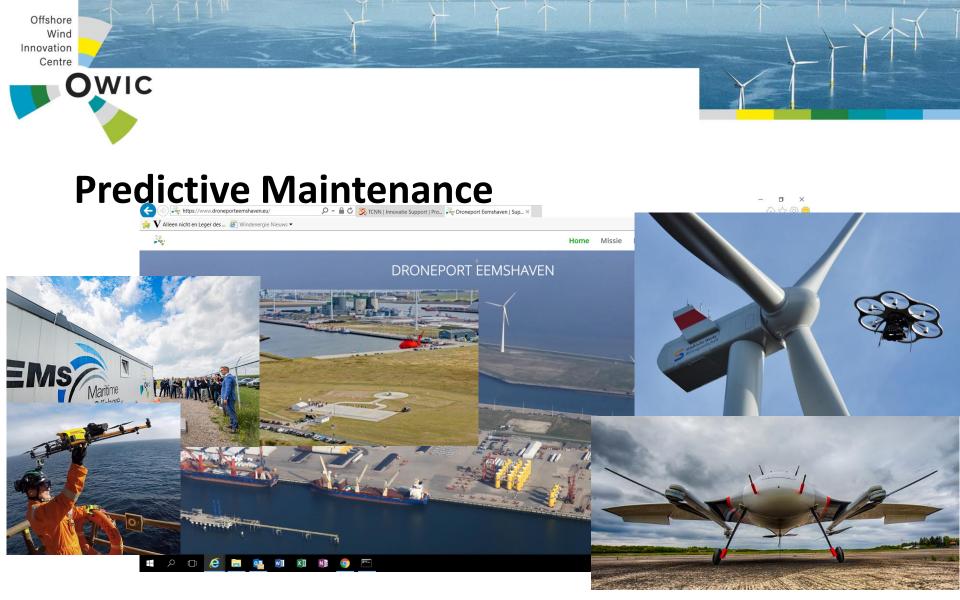
Cable

CCE andere foto's.pdf

× +



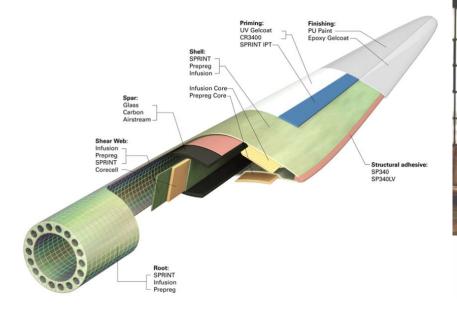




Offshore Wind Innovation Center

DWIC

Recycling Rotorblades









Offshore Wind Innovation Centre



Bolting





8

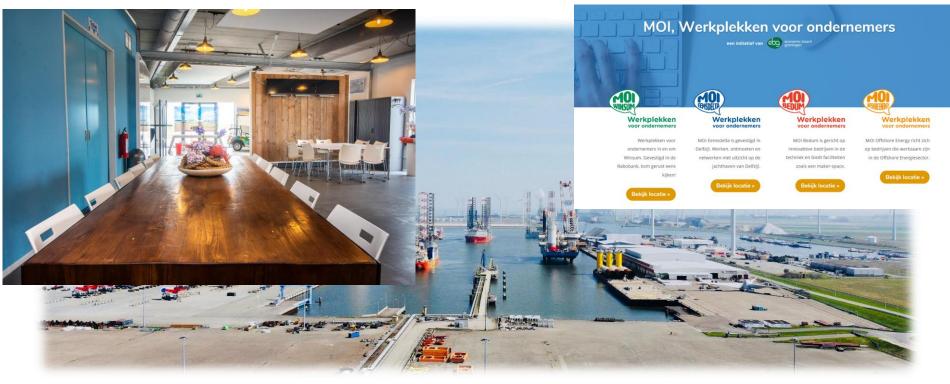
Offshore Wind Innovation Center

Owic

Training and Education



MOI Offshore Energy Community Eemshaven







NORTHERN NETHERLANDS





Offshore Wind Innovation

Program

- Drones, Robots and ROV's John Troch, DroneQRobotics
- Sensor the blades Hans van Beek, Tarucca
- Green Hydrogeen initiatives Jens Fuhrman, RWE and Green Hydrogeen clusters - Wim AB, NOM
- Sustainable re-use of Rotor blades Ingrid Klinge



 Drones, Robots and ROV's – John Troch, DroneQRobotics

The Future of Offshore Wind Maintenance

We know how it should look like, but how do we get there?

Wind meets Gas 2022 – Hans van Beek





- The enormous growth in offshore wind power capacity
- The even-more enormous need for offshore maintenance
- The lack of labor
- The great multitude of ongoing R&D activities to create solutions
- The time is running out and need for retro-fit solutions
- The need for more real-life trials and experiments



Sensor-based condition & structural health monitoring of wind turbine blades (start-up)

Co-founder



Program Manager

renews.blz

OFFSHORE WIND

ONSHORE WIND

SOLAR WAVE & TIDAL

OTHER NEWS



Dutch set 70GW by 2050 offshore wind target

Netherlands' new goal will also require 50GW of capacity by 2040

📋 16 September 2022 🛛 🗁 Offshore Wind

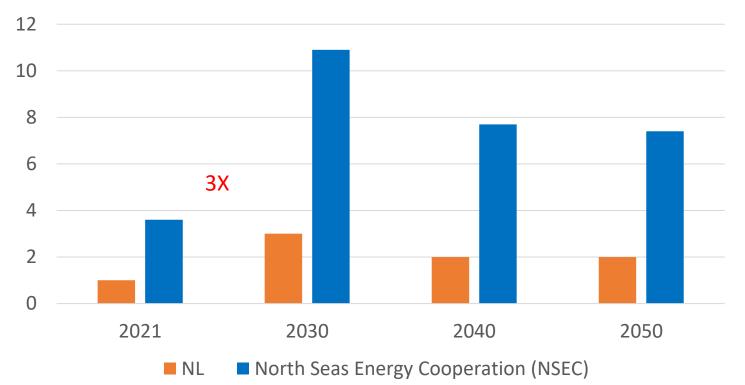
[Image: Blix Consultancy]



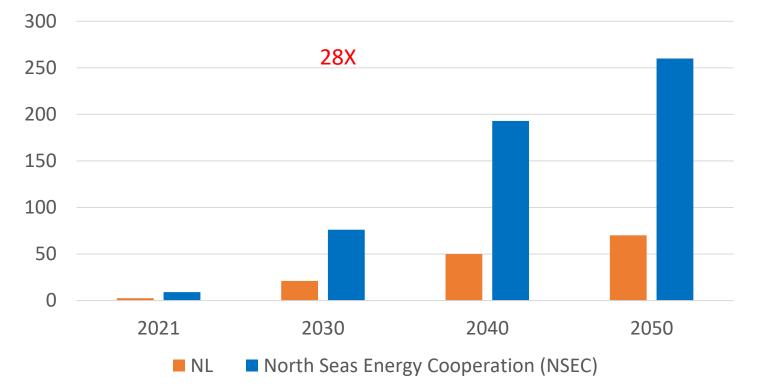
Energy Ministers from the nine members of the North Seas Energy Cooperation (NSEC) have agreed to reach at least 260 GW of offshore wind capacity by 2050.

Related news

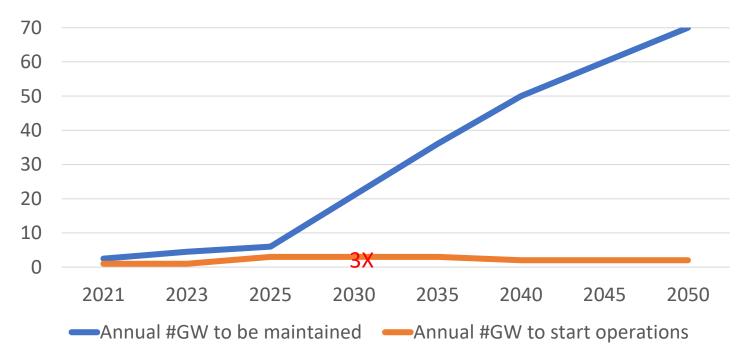
Amount of new offshore GW to start operations each year



Amount of offshore GW to be maintained each year



Amount of offshore GW to be taken in operations and cumulative to be maintained



Business

Record-high labor shortage in the Netherlands: more vacancies than people looking for a job

Olément Vérité
 May 18, 2022
 A general de la construction de la constru



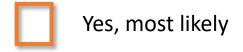
With a 3.5% unemployment rate, the Netherlands experience a record-high labor shortage with more open positions than people without a job.

		SHORTAGE OCCUPATIONS IN THE NETHERLANDS – LIST	Occupational groups – most unfilled vacancies
	Nº	Occupation	Annex 1: images for text 2 – national
	1	Doctors medical stuff	The top 10 occupations with the most unfilled vacancies in the fourth quarter of 2021 were:
0	2	Engineers (especially in mechanical engineering and chemical industry)	1. Technicians for industrial machinery and equipment
	3	Logists	2. Coperal/domestic truck drivers
	4	Programmers (different directions)	 Shelf-stackers / checkout assistants Production workers
	5	Agricultural workers	5. Warehouse and shipping workers
	6	Builders (different directions)	6. Hospitality workers
	7	Creative professions (designers, artists)	7. Customer service workers
	8	Teachers	8. Production planners
	9	Financiers	9. Commercial office staff
	10	Energetics	10. Plumbers, gas, water and plumbing fitters

Show of hands....

Will we have enough qualified manpower in 2040-2050 in the Netherlands to maintain our 50-70 GW offshore wind power if we do <u>not</u> drastically change the way we conduct maintenance of the offshore wind parks?





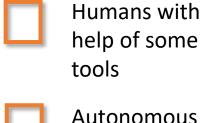
No, probably not



Show of hands....



By 2040, will over 80% of all the offshore wind turbine blades be inspected and monitored for damage through....





Autonomous robots, drones and sensor systems



Maintenance Robotics in Offshore Wind





Living lab de KAAP Vlissingen => Offshore Renewable Energy O&M Campus

- Shared large-scale innovation test & demo facility
- Located at: Kenniswerf, Vlissingen











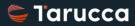
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Tarucca is developing a remote condition monitoring system for blades

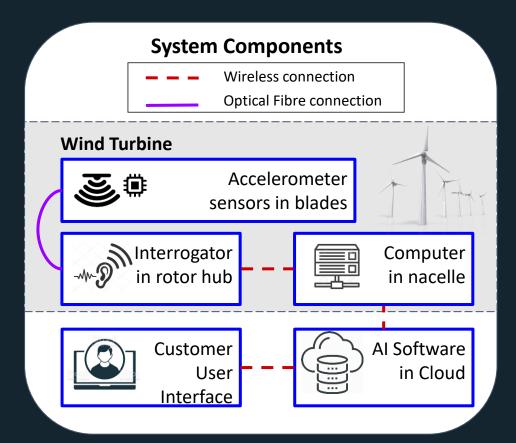
- To prioritize deployment of highly-skilled human resources
- To lower the costs of maintenance and wind energy
- To keep wind energy scalable
- To increase the lifespan of the blades

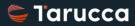




Tarucca's IoT solution architecture to monitor wind turbine blades

- Several photonic chip-based sensors in the blades
- One Interrogator in the hub (central cone of the rotor)
- Local computer in the nacelle (big box on top of tower)
- Cloud facility for AI based analysis
- Customer user interface





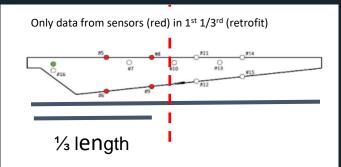
Tarucca's AI project delivered **Proof** of remote damage detection

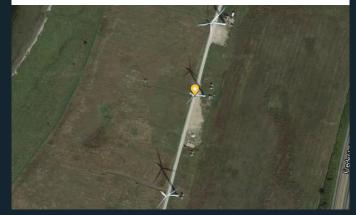
Al software tells apart in de sensor data:

- An undamaged state of the blade from
- Various damaged states (trailing edge cracks of 15, 30 and 45 cm)

When:

- Only data from 2 sensors at retro-fit positions in the blade
- Only data from wind turbine in normal operation.
- Only data from one blade over time is used.





Some examples of TU/e research areas using AI

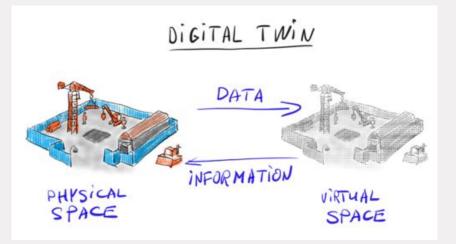
- Making machines and systems capable of learning their own dynamics and continuously adapt their behavior, just like humans do.
- Optimizing the manufacturing and maintenance processes through reliable machine learning in industrial systems.
- Having cars, robots and systems learn to anticipate future events from sensory data from the past.
- Researching maintenance and reliability for innovations leading to a higher system availability against a lower TCO.
- Reducing maintenance costs through modelling of processes and decision making under uncertainty.





Some examples out of 58 TU/e research outputs with digital twins

- Digital twins in mechatronics: from model-based control to predictive maintenance.
- > Building digital twins for **robot navigation**.
- Real-time performance monitoring using semantic digital twins.
- Machine learning for digital twins to predict responsiveness of cyber-physical energy systems.
- Digital twins in control: from fault detection to predictive maintenance in precision mechatronics.

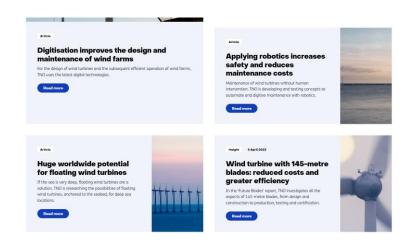




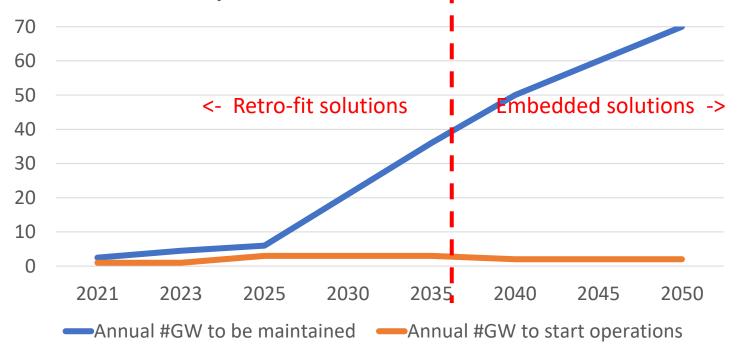
A lot of research going on at TNO

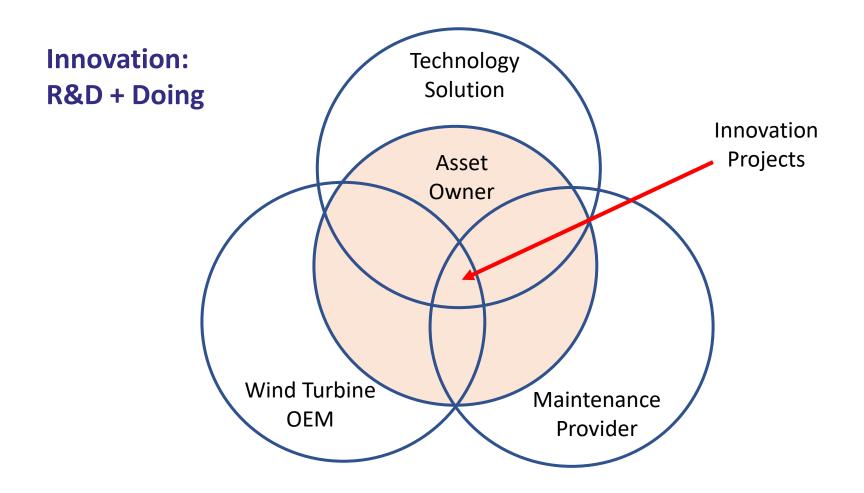


- / Revewable electricity / New technology wid /
New wind energy technology
New Kithering wid



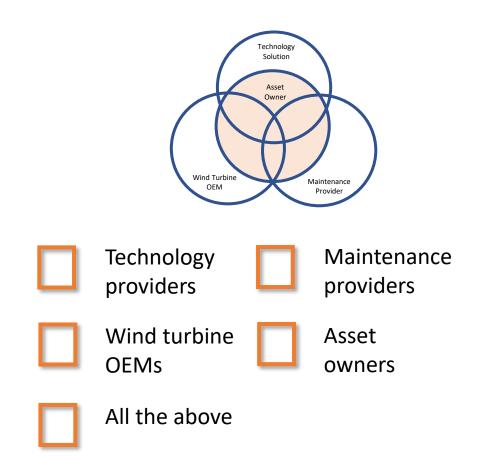
But the longer it takes to have low maintenance solutions included in new turbines, the more retro-fits are needed





Show of hands....

Who is the problem owner to ensure that by 2040 offshore wind turbine maintenance is done autonomous or in any case very efficiently with the available manpower....





• Where are all the life trials and practical experiments with real wind turbines?

• Behind closed door?

• To secure the future of offshore maintenance, shouldn't we have more open innovation projects?

- The future of offshore wind maintenance; let's get more innovation projects going to secure our green electricity in 2040 and 2050 and make the expectations reality.
- Thank you!
- Welcoming questions!



North Sea Region

0



European Regional Development Fund

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We bring you Inn2POWER

Wind meets Gas . 07 October 2022

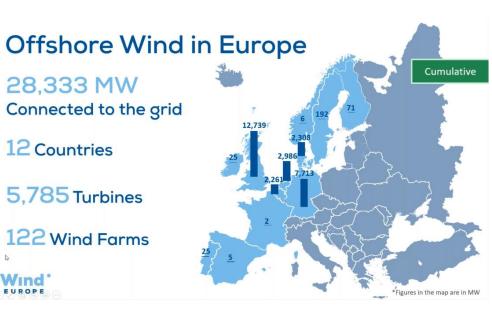
Partners

Tools



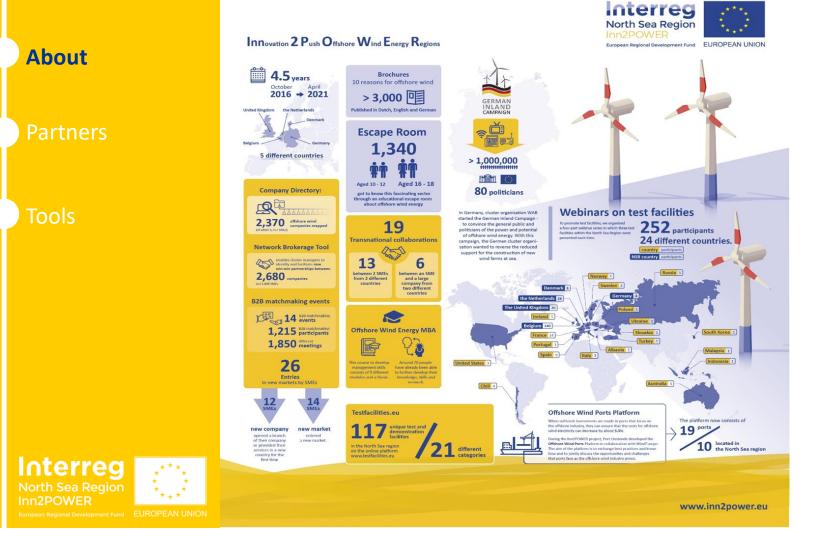


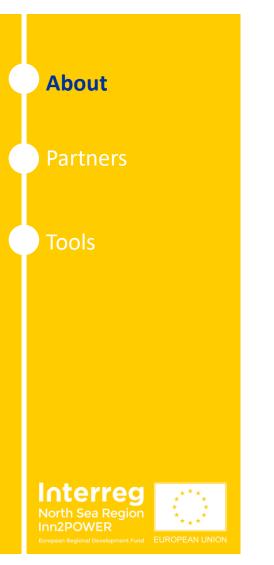
egional Development Fund EURO



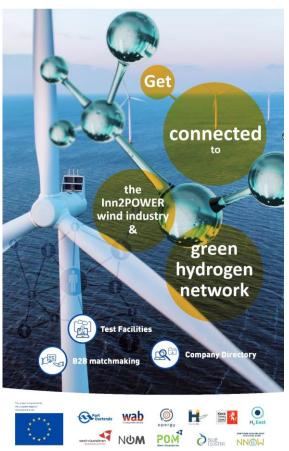
Wind now meets 16% of Europe's electricity demand and much more in many countries: Denmark 48%; Ireland 38%; Germany 27%; Portugal 24%; Spain 22%

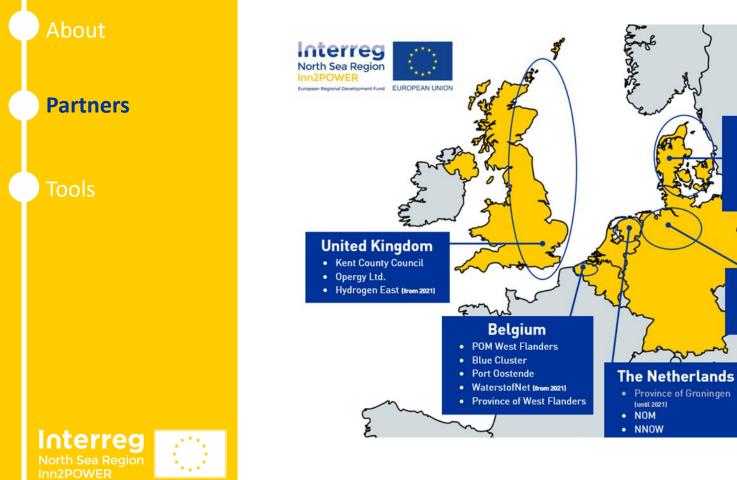












Denmark (unit 2021)

Energy Cluster Denmark
Business Academy SouthWest

Region of Southern
 Denmark

Germany

Hochschule Bremerhaven

• WAB e.V.

(until 2021)

uropean Regional Development Fund EUF

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Tools

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Tools

State of the Art

Reports on H2





Development Fund EUROPE



Green Hydrogen State of the Nations Summary Report

ALL NATIONS SUMMARY

A report highlighting the Status and Development of the Green Hydrogen Landscape in the North Sea Region, featuring Belgium, the UK, Germany, and the Netherlands.

SEPTEMBER 2022

Partners

Tools State of the Art

Reports on H2





evelopment Fund EUROPEA



Thank you!



Wim A.B. NV NOM ab@nom.nl









www.inn2power.eu



an Regional Development Fund 👘 🗵 E



• Ingrid Klinge – Decom tools

DecomTools: Eco-innovative concepts for the end of offshore wind energy farms lifecycle

Ingrid Klinge WMG 7 oktober 2022



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4

An overall sustainable approach to the offshore wind farms' end of lifecycle is missing. This project shall close this gap by devising and developing eco-innovative concepts that:



Reduce the decommissioning's cost by 20%



Reduce the decommissioning's environmental footprint by 25%

Increase the know-how and expertise of involved stakeholders



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Economic	Technical	Logistical	Reycling
Target Market analysis and impact on regional economic development	Target Process optimization for dismantling single offshore wind energy structures	Target New concepts addressing logistical requirements for decommissioning complete offshore wind parks	Target Recycling concept for dismantling / repowering OWE
 Implementation examples Infrastructure & labour market requirements Stakeholder analysis 	 Implementation examples Decision Support System (DSS) Innovative Vessel Design 	 Implementation examples Discrete event simulation model Process description for offshore decommissiong 	 Implementation examples Concepts for Recycling Concepts for Repowering Offshore Wind Farm





A deeper dive into the outcomes of the economic perspective

Market situation

Increasing amount of OWTs to be decommissioning: around 1000 by 2030



The market is becoming attractive as new business opportunity to more and more stakeholders



Experience and best practice is needed for all stakeholders



Vessels



Recycling



Qualification



Essential requirements

- Ports are the central HUBs
- Infrastructural adjustments have a long investment horizon and need to be taken now!!!
- Availability of suitable vessels for decommissioning needs to be ensured.
- New and more efficient vessels are needed
- For some materials recycling processes are well known and work with sufficient capacities (e.g. steel)
- But for other materials like compsites of blades, new procedures are needed
- Experience from oil and gas decommissioning are transferable
- A streamlined provision of courses at different levels needs
 to developed





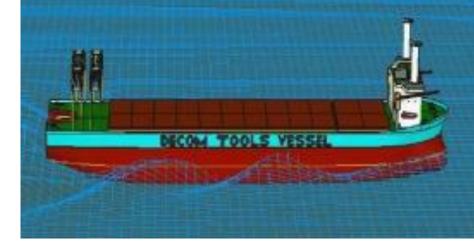
European Regional Development Fund

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A deeper dive into the outcomes of the technical perspective

- Decision Support System (DSS)
 - Tool to conduct a multi-criteria evaluation of dismantling processes taking into account turbines, foundations, components, site, repowering O&M costs, environmental issues
 - Tool to integrate decommissioning already in offshore parks planning phase
- DecomTool-Vessel
 - Design of a highly specialized vessel for OWT-decommissioning incl. new tools to build an efficient and reliable procedure









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A deeper dive into the outcomes of the logistical perspective

8 Discrete Event Simulation Model

Simulation-Models covering various logistical concepts for offshore decommissioning

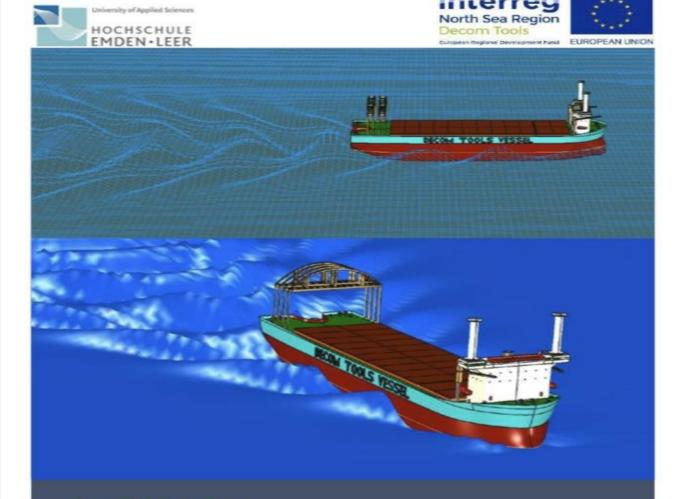
- include the two logistics systems of pendulum and feeder systems which are subdivided into three subcategories
- The dismantling strategies include the part-by-part configuration, the bunnyear configuration, and the star configuration.
- Another model contains exclusively the designed DecomTool Vessel.

3 VR-Models

Models demonstrate decommissioning process virtually

- Transfer from CTV to OWT
- Manoeuvring in an OWF
- Prepared model with additional information on the reconstruction of specific OWT components in the nacelle





Decom Tools Vessel Design

Presenting an Ecco-Sustainable Approach to Decommission Offshore Wind Parks by Designing a New Ship, New Tools and Efficient and Reliable Procedure

Authors: Hamed Askari and Ahmad Halimah

Supervisors: Professor Dr. Marcus Bentin and Dr. Stephan Kotzur



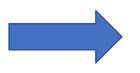
special attention on steel, cables, magnets and wind turbine blades (most of them have high monetary potential or critical environmental impact)



The concept of Circular Economy (CE) in disposing of the materials/ components into consideration

3 developed concepts for reycling of blades

- 1. Shredding of wind turbine for reuse in different products and processes (e.g. cement production)
- 2. Reuse of blade parts (e.g. playgrounds)
- 3. separate the composite material under high temperatures -> pyrolysis.



More about this in the upcoming presentations ©





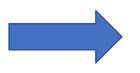
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Gap analysis 1

PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES:

- DENMARK , GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS BELGIUM NORWAY
- THE UNITED KINGDOM BASED

ON ISSUES CONCERNING:

• REQUIREMENT • PLANNING • ECONOMICS • SPACE • RECYCLING AND REUSE • SUSTAINABILITY • ENVIRONMENT





SITUATION:

- TENDERING IS VERY REGIONAL
- CONTRACTORS ARE VERY INTERNATIONAL
- LIFETIME DIFFERS
- DIFFERENT ACCENTS OF APPROACHES PER COUNTRY

• CONCLUSIONS:

- LAWS AND REGULATIONS IN LINE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAWS
- ADAPTION OF LEGISLATION BETWEEN NATIONS IS POSSIBLE



Gap analysis 3

IMPORTANT ISSUES:

• WINDPARKS EVOLUTION HAS EVOLVED FROM EXPERIMENT TO A NORMAL INDUSTRY.

- ENVIRONMENTAL NEUTRAL REMOVAL IS ESSENTIAL
- OVERALL SCENARIOS OF DECOMMISSIONING MUST BE DEVELOPED DUE TO VARIETY OF WINDMILL TYPES
- CARBON FOOTPRINT REDUCTION BY PROCESSING SYNTHETIC MATERIAL IS TRUMP
- REGULATORY FRAMEWORK IS IMPORTANT TO MATCH LIABILITIES
- GOVERNING GUIDELINES NEEDED TO MANAGE THE PROCESS TO COME TO A COORDINATED APPROACH
- ONE RULE APPROACH SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED



Gap analysis 4

What has to be done?

DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTEGRATED INFRASTRUCTURE OR ONE-STOP-SHOP

• DEVELOPMENT OF DECOMMISSIONING AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AT REGIONAL, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVEL

• STIMULATING KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT



If you want to get more detailed insights into the outputs, come to our regional workhop on 1th of november in Emshaven

and check out our website!

Ingrid Klinge New Energy Coalition More information about DecomTools www.northsearegion.eu/decomtools





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Eemshaven Energy Hub to NW Europe

RWE

RWE plans to convert Eemshaven into an Energy Hub for NW Europe



The most robust, flexible and efficient energy system is the one that integrates economic sectors, forming an **energy hub** that delivers **green electrons and green molecules** on large scale



With its current infrastructure, **Eemshaven is in the pole position** to become an energy hub. **RWE** is part of multiple initiatives **driving innovative offshore wind, green H**₂ **and green CO**₂ **developments forward**



Bringing together the entire value chain, the wider Eemshaven region can become the frontrunner for the circular green economy and can even deliver negative emissions with bio energy and CCUS



Energy hubs are the most robust, flexible and efficient energy systems and Eemshaven is in the pole position

Current and future production in Eemshaven



What is needed to develop this



Space: land is scarce, think about dedicated hydrogen hubs



Infrastructure: if we go to the North-Sea go there once! Pre-invest in infrastructure corridor



Masterplan: an integrated concept needs planning, like the H2 backbone this will solve chicken & egg problems



Collaboration: governments (Germany-Netherlands) Business and knowledge institutions

Bringing together green electrons and green molecules will support decarbonization and build the green value chain for tomorrow

