













**Imperial College** London

## The plan4EU model





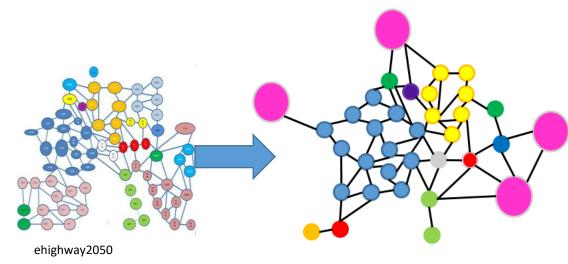


## The plan4EU modelling suite: outputs

- ☐ The Capacity expansion model computes the optimal mix
  - electric generation plants,
  - storages,
  - interconnection capacities between clusters
  - distribution grid capacities,
- ☐ The seasonal storage valuation model computes the operation strategy for seasonal storages
  - For Hydro reservoirs
  - And also all other 'seasonal' flexibilities such as Demand response
- ☐ The European unit commitment (EUC) model computes the optimal operation schedule for all the assets dealing with constraints:
  - Supply power demand and ancillary services
  - Minimal inertia in the system
  - Maximum transmission and distribution capacities between clusters
  - Technical constraints of all assets









## plan4EU: Use cases

- One year Adaptable geographic scope and scale
- Which kind of studies are envisaged:
  - What Impact of different levels of RES integration have on system costs?
    - > Electricity generation cost
    - > Cost to ensure the dynamic robustness of the system (Reserves, Inertia)
  - What is the value of flexibility? (system cost reduction coming from using flexibility potentials of different system assets)
    - RES can be represented as non-flexible,
      i.e. all generation is 'fatal' or we can account for their ability to be curtailed or can contribute to ancillary services
    - > Flexibilities from storages and additional storages can be represented
    - > Different demand response flexibilities can be modelled
  - Impacts of climate change
    - > From the use of different climatic scenarios
  - Assessment of the feasibility and cost of a long-term scenario





## Thank you





Questions?









