

## EEN BROKERAGE



Today, natural resources are more precious than ever, and water is the #1 global risk according to the World Economic Forum.

JUNE 2020

## The problem : Global challenges : GHG emissions & water scarcity

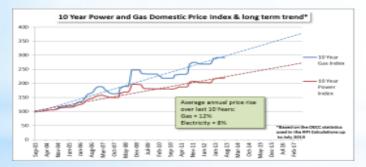
Imagine the world in 2030, fully inclusive of persons with disabilities





Goal 13: Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

## Europe has committed to reduce 55% of GHG emissions by 2030!



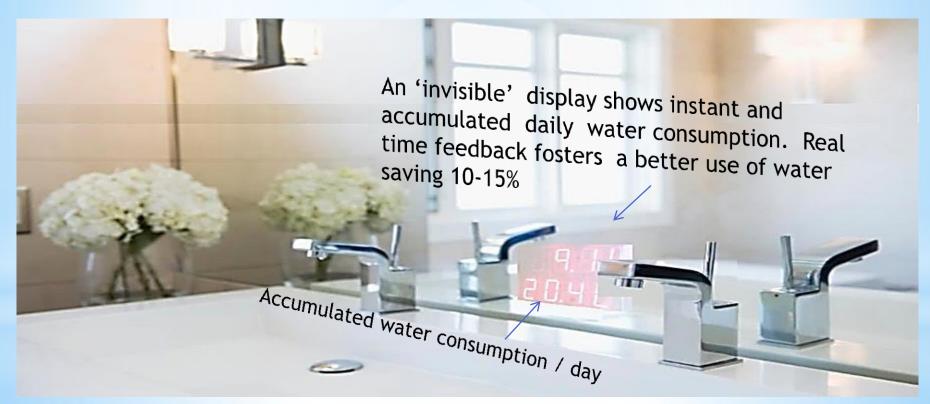
Rising water & energy costs in many cases over the CPI



Water scarcity.

According to UN water demand will outstrip availability by 40% in 2030.

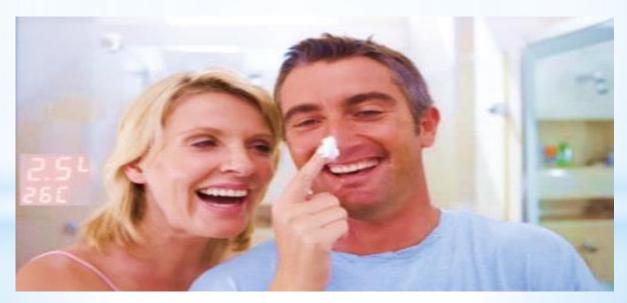
## Our proposal: Smart Water Flow Monitor with real time feedback



It fosters behaviour changes in people . About half of the water saved is hot

#### Using gamification...countdown function

Households, schools, offices can set their <u>daily</u> consumption target and see "the remaining amount of water 'during every use



This feature engages because it's not imposed, users decide their own target.

#### Example : savings in a 2 member household

E	Before Defcon8	After	Savings/yr
Water heating	1600 kwh	1360	240 kwh
CO <sub>2</sub>	0,7 Tn	0.59	0,11 Tn
Water	86 m³	77	9 m3



#### Typical water use in households

Hygiene →45% (shower,shaving,toothbrush

*Toilet* → 15%

Laundry → 15% (washing machine...)

Kitchen  $\rightarrow$ 17,5% (cooking, dishwasher...)

Others  $\rightarrow$  7.5 % (garden, carwash...)

Typical daily water consumption per person: 120-130 l

#### Example : Hotel

100 rooms; occupation rate 95% Water consumption 20.000m3 / yr Invoice 57K€ / yr

#### <u>Savings</u>

- •1900 m³ water
- •50 Mwh water heating
- •23 Tn CO<sub>2</sub>

Total savings : 8215 € /yr



- •ROI → 4,5 yrs in Barcelona
  - → 3,7 yrs in Hamburg, Berlin, Glasgow
  - → 2, 5 yrs in Copenhaguen, Gent, Aarhus

Value for future generations: priceless. Carbon tax not considered for ROI

#### Example: Hospital

550 Rooms (1100 beds ); occupation 98% Water requirements 265.644 m3 Cost: 888K€/yr

Out of which 65% in rooms: 172669m3

Savings 10% water : 17267 m3 / 57K€

Savings in water heating (energy source gas): 493 MWh/ 35K€

Total savings : 92K€/yr

•CO2 emissions avoided: 229 Tn /yr

•ROI  $\rightarrow$  2,5 years



#### Smart Cities (need smart water)

#### Savings if 5% of households fitted the Smart Water Flow Monitor

In	habitants(K)	Households(K)	Water saved	Energy saved	CO <sub>2</sub> saved/yr
	50	23.5	10575m3	285 Mwh/yr	130 Tn
	100	<u> 1</u> 7	21150	570	261
	200	95	42300	1140	522
	500	23 <del>7</del> 237	105750	2850	1306
	1000	474	211500	<i>5700</i>	2612

Our goal is to help cities reduce their CO2 footprint, fight water scarcity by reducing per capita water consumption.

Side effects: better air quality, preserve aquifers, rivers and it's ecosystems and prepare cities for droughts.



## Looking for partnerships on the following topics:

( mainly Cluster 5 but not limited to )

→ LC initiatives in the field of Energy effciency in Smart buildings

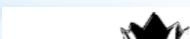
Typically complements other solutions such as PV, efficient HVAC, eolic harvesting, dynamic facades, isolation

- → nZEB in home renovation (scalable & replicable solutions)
- → Pre Commercial Procurement ( Self sustainable buildings )
- → Programs tackling Water Scarcity





## MIRROR MIRROR ON THE WALL WHO'S THE FAIREST OF THEM ALL



#### MIRROR MIRROR ON THE WALL

WHO'S THE

MOST EFFICIENT

OF THEM ALL



UN water video <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S21Ho5nF4PA&feature=youtu.be">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S21Ho5nF4PA&feature=youtu.be</a>

# DEFONIS EMIPOVVIERS USERS TAIKE A BETTER GRIP OF THEIR WATER & ENERGY USE



TITILANNIKS I

#### BACKUPSLIDES

## Adding a water meter in households without it saves 20% in average

#### Metered and non-metered consumption

Less water is used in households with a meter compared to ones without.



Customers without water meter

**(b)** 

Customers with water meter

160
litres per person per day



127
litres per person per day

Source: Water UK; England and Wales, Apr 2016 - Mar 2017

Example of how much savings can behavior changes achieve

Why does positive feedback work? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xp002vi8DX4

#### Current market solutions for near Zero Energy Buildings

To build passivehouses architects use solar panels, good isolation, efficient HVAC, dynamic facades, domotics, leds...

Regarding water savings there are aerators, flow limiters, temporized taps / eco shower heads, rainwater harvesting ...which do a great job.

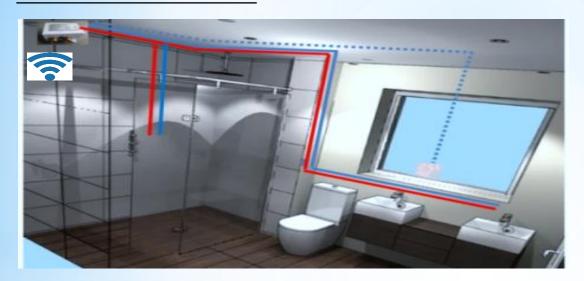
We foster behaviour changes with real time feedback and gamification.

Shorter showers, close taps when not necessary during toothbrush, shaving, applying shampoo, not using toilets as paper bins, using washing machine / dishwashers full... are typical examples of how savings are achieved.



We help Architects design passive houses
/ near zero energy buildings

#### Typical installation





- No maintenance
- Wired or RF communications between sensors & display
- Installation time for a new building: 20m
- Can monitor the whole household, only the bathroom (hotels /hospitals)
  or just a sink (public restrooms)
- Compatible with all faucets / sanitaryware
- Can include a flow limiter too.